

Christian Badorff, Vice President – Senior Credit Officer

Deutscher Kompositmarkt im europäischen Kontext aus der Ratingperspektive

Auftakt 2026 – Alte Leipziger Versicherung

Agenda

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Vorstellung Moody's

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Stabiler Ausblick für deutsche Kompositversicherer

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Entwicklungen in europäischen Versicherungsmärkten

Vorstellung Moody's

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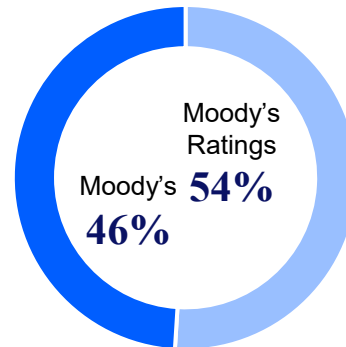
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Revenue of \$7.1 billion



MOODY'S RATINGS



Independent provider of credit rating opinions and related information for over 115 years



Rigorous ratings and deeply experienced analysts

Note: Financial data for the trailing twelve months ended December 31, 2024.

Moody's Ratings – Versicherungsratings

Globale Präsenz auch im Versicherungsbereich

~770

Insurance Financial
Strength Ratings
(IFSR) weltweit

~70

Rückversicherer mit
einem Rating von
Moody's

Nordamerika - 579

Lateinamerika - 16

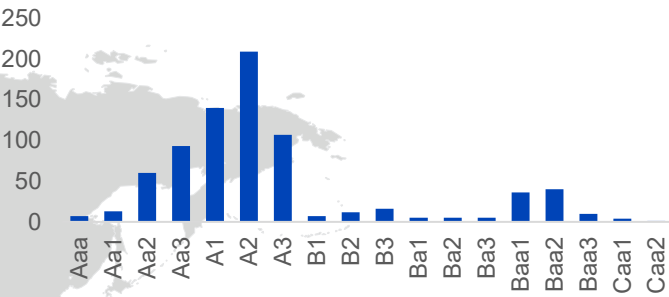
CIS - 13

Afrika - 11

Gesamt Europa, Naher Osten und Afrika - 154

Asien-Pazifik - 70

Aufschlüsselung der IFSRs



Source: Moody's Ratings, rated (re)insurers with an IFSR rating as of 1 June 2024



Stabiler Ausblick für deutsche Kompositversicherer

Ausblick für deutsche Kompositversicherung nun stabil

Gleiches gilt für die Mehrzahl der europäischen Versicherungsmärkte

Erholung im deutschen (und französischen) Kompositmarkt mit Verzögerung

									 	 	
Kom- posit	Leben	Stabil	Stabil	Stabil	Stabil	Stabil	Positiv	Stabil	Stabil	Stabil	Stabil
		Stabil	Stabil	Stabil	Stabil	Stabil	Stabil	Stabil	Stabil	Stabil	Stabil

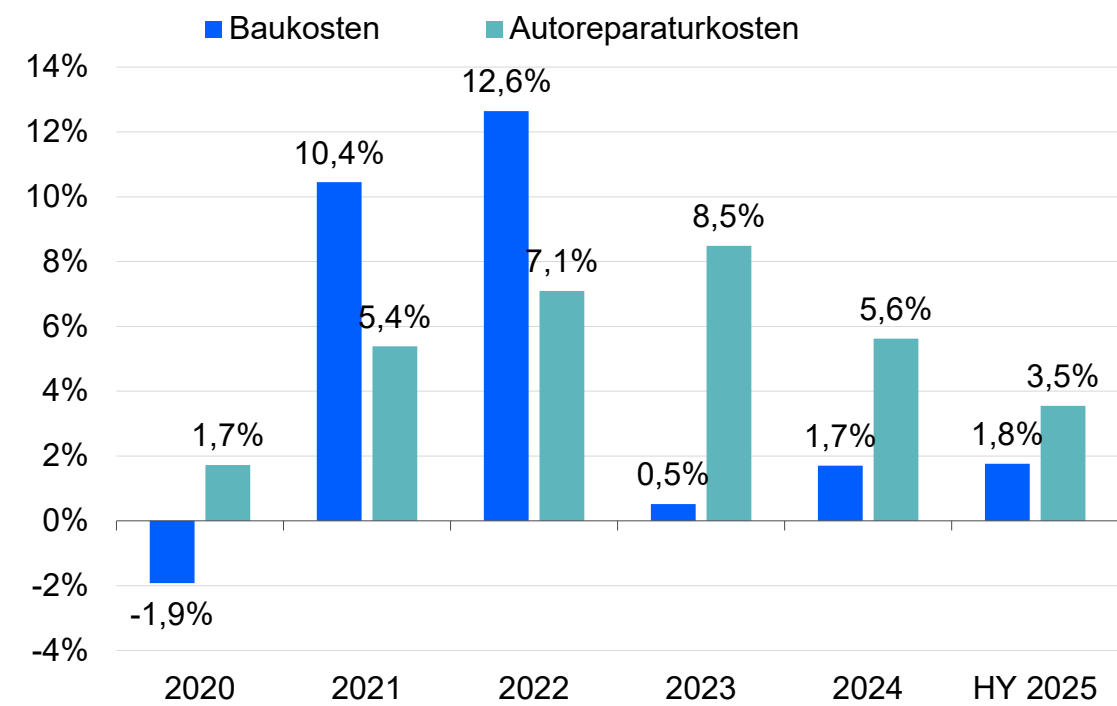
Ein Sektorausblick spiegelt unsere Sicht auf die Kreditfundamentaldaten des jeweiligen Sektors über die nächsten 12 bis 18 Monate wider. Sektorausblicke unterscheiden sich von Ratingausblicken, die – zusätzlich zu Sektordynamiken – auch unternehmensspezifische Charakteristika widerspiegeln. Ein Sektorausblick trifft keine Aussage zur Summe von Herauf- oder Herabstufungen noch zum Durchschnitt der Ratingausblicke.

Schadeninflation weitestgehend kompensiert

Jedoch sind weiterhin Preisanpassungen erforderlich

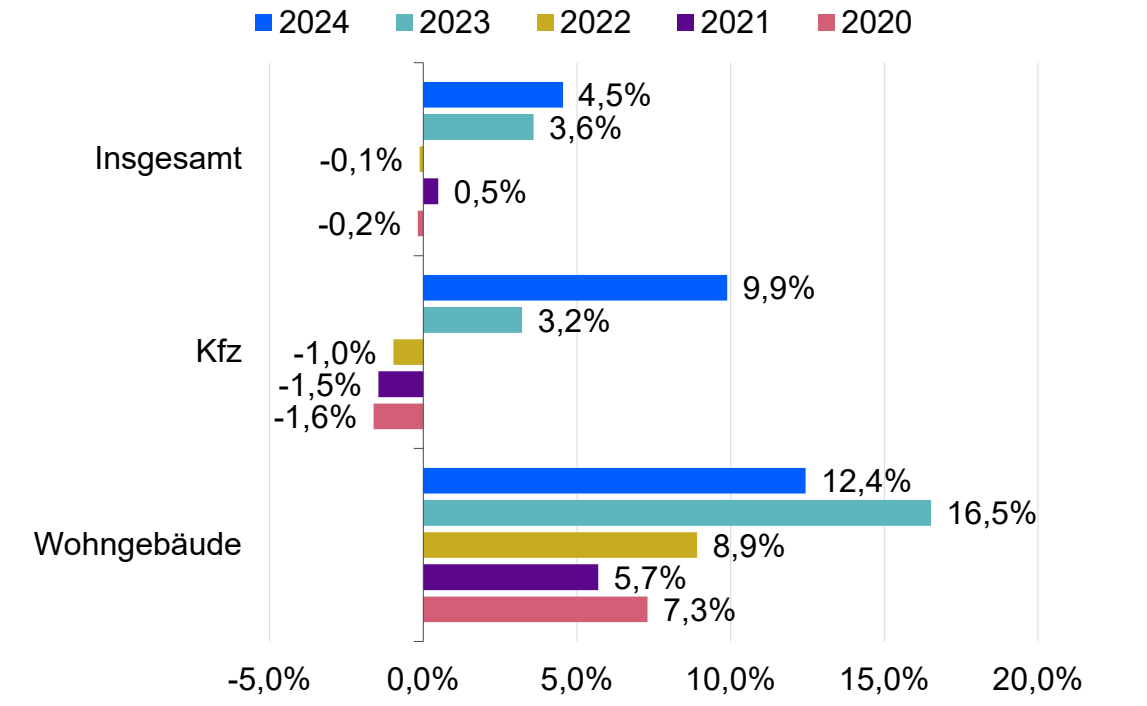
Schadeninflation in Wohngebäude und Kfz geht zurück

Preisanpassungen führen zu deutlich höheren Durchschnittsprämien



Hinweis: Basierend auf Baukostenindex für Wohngebäude sowie Preismonitor für PKW-Reparaturen; jeweils Dezember-Veränderungsraten

Quellen: Statistisches Bundesamt und Moody's Ratings

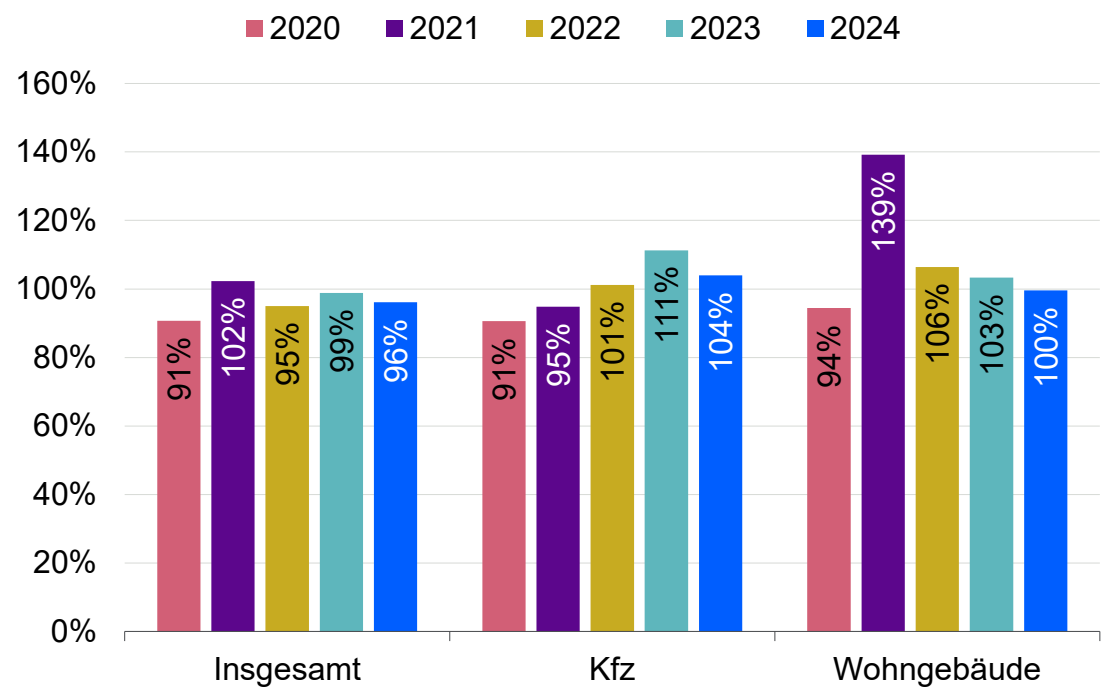


Quellen: Gesamtverband der Deutschen Versicherungswirtschaft, Moody's Ratings

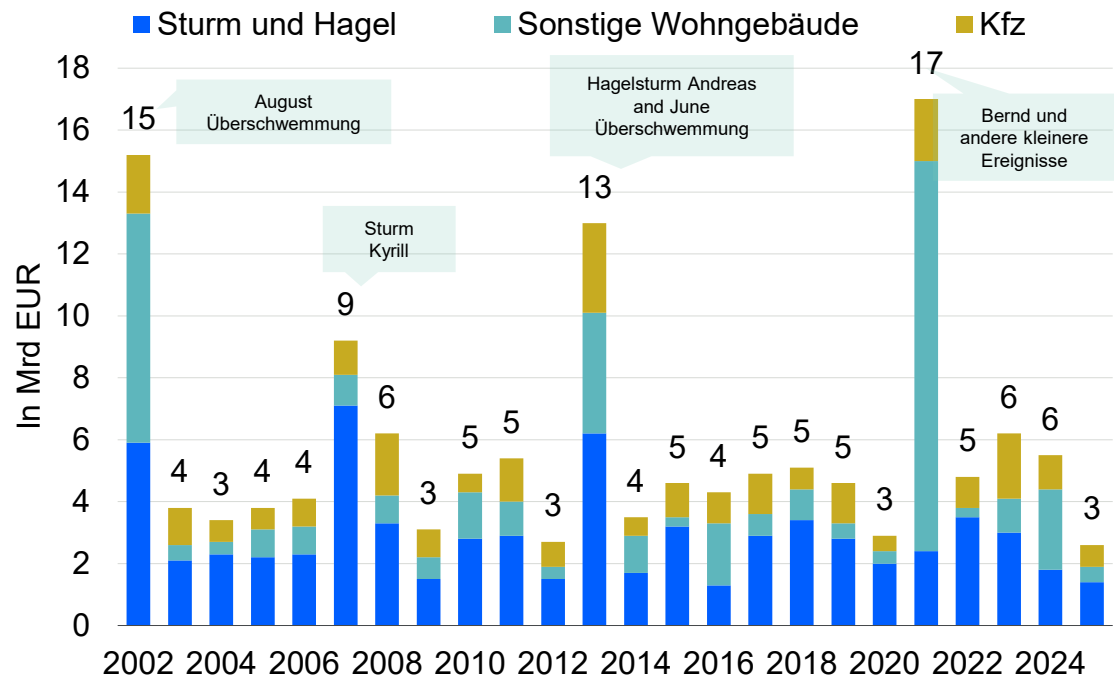
Combined Ratios haben sich erholt

2025 wird ein gutes Jahr für deutsche Kompositversicherer gewesen sein

Combined Ratios erholen sich



Rückenwind aus unterdurchschnittlichen Schäden aus Elementarereignissen



Quellen: Gesamtverband der Deutschen Versicherungswirtschaft and Moody's Ratings

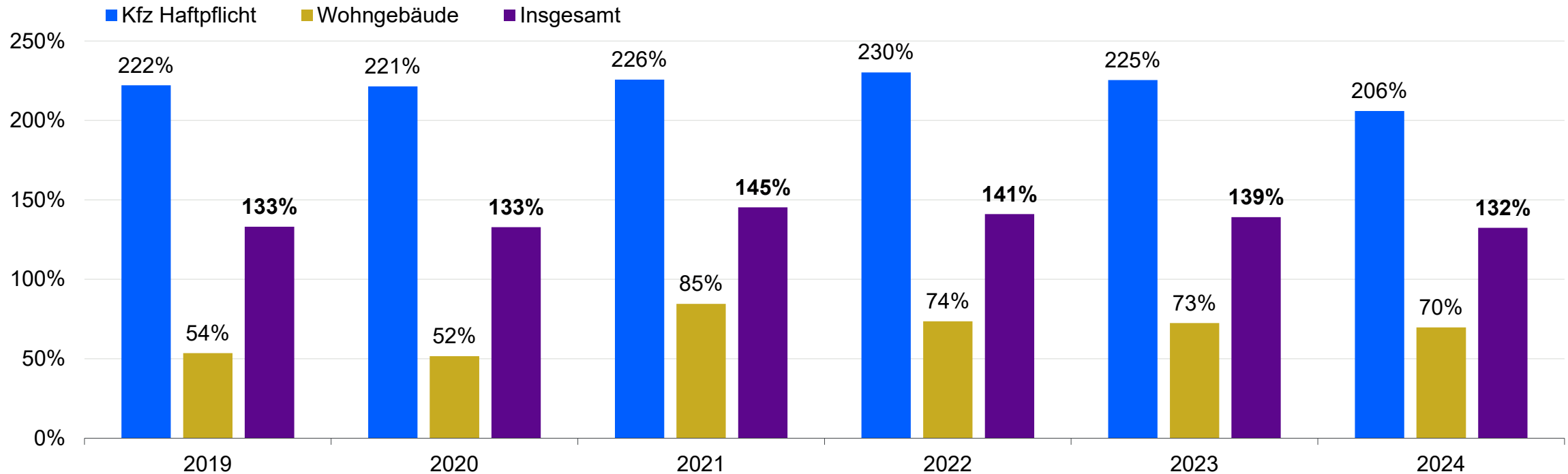
Hinweis: Werte zu Preisen von 2024, außer 2025

Quellen: Gesamtverband der Deutschen Versicherungswirtschaft, Moody's Ratings

Solide Reservierungsniveaus weitgehend beibehalten

Der deutsche Markt ist insgesamt auskömmlich reserviert, auch im europäischen Vergleich

Reservierungsquoten sind vergleichsweise stabil, trotz des Beitragsanstieges



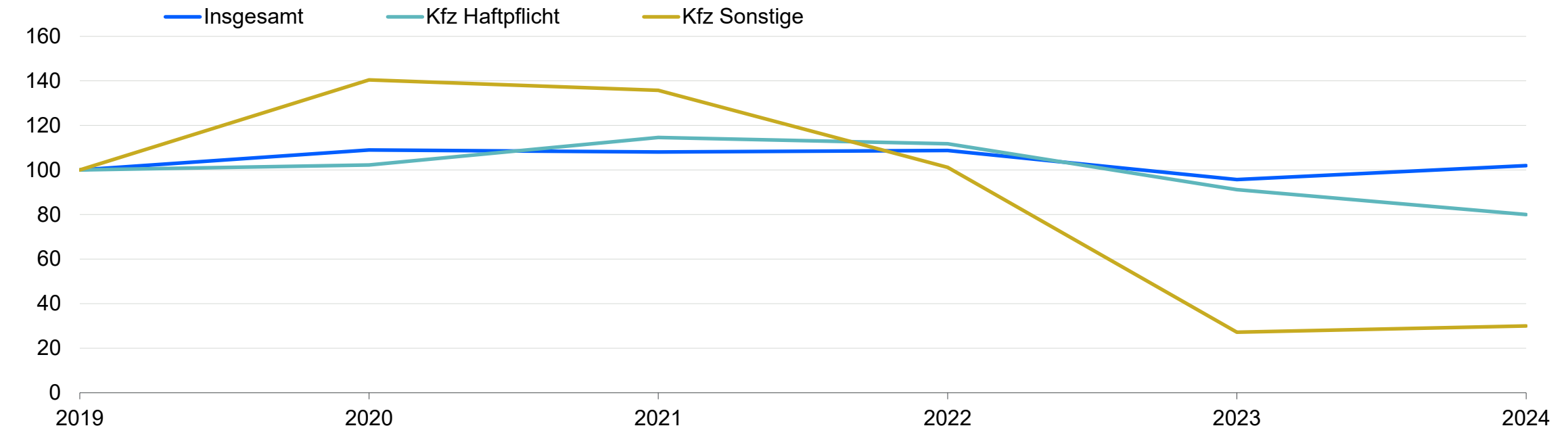
Hinweis: Gezeigt wird die Kennzahl Bruttoschadenreserven / Gebuchte Bruttobeiträge

Quellen: Geschäftsberichte der 20 größten deutschen Kompositversicherer nach Bruttoprämien, Moody's Ratings

Differenziertes Bild bei Schwankungsrückstellungen

Der erforderliche Wiederaufbau der Schwankungsrückstellungen wird die Ertragslage weiter belasten

Insbesondere in Kfz sind die Puffer aus Schwankungsrückstellungen deutlich geringer



Indexierte Schwankungsrückstellungen (2019 = 100)

Quellen: Geschäftsberichte der 20 größten deutschen Schaden-/Unfallversicherer nach Bruttoprämien und Moody's Ratings



Entwicklungen in europäischen Versicherungsmärkten



Regulatorisches Umfeld

Regulierung verlagert sich hin zur Verhaltensaufsicht

Auch Komposit zunehmend im Fokus

Lokale Aufsichtsbehörden

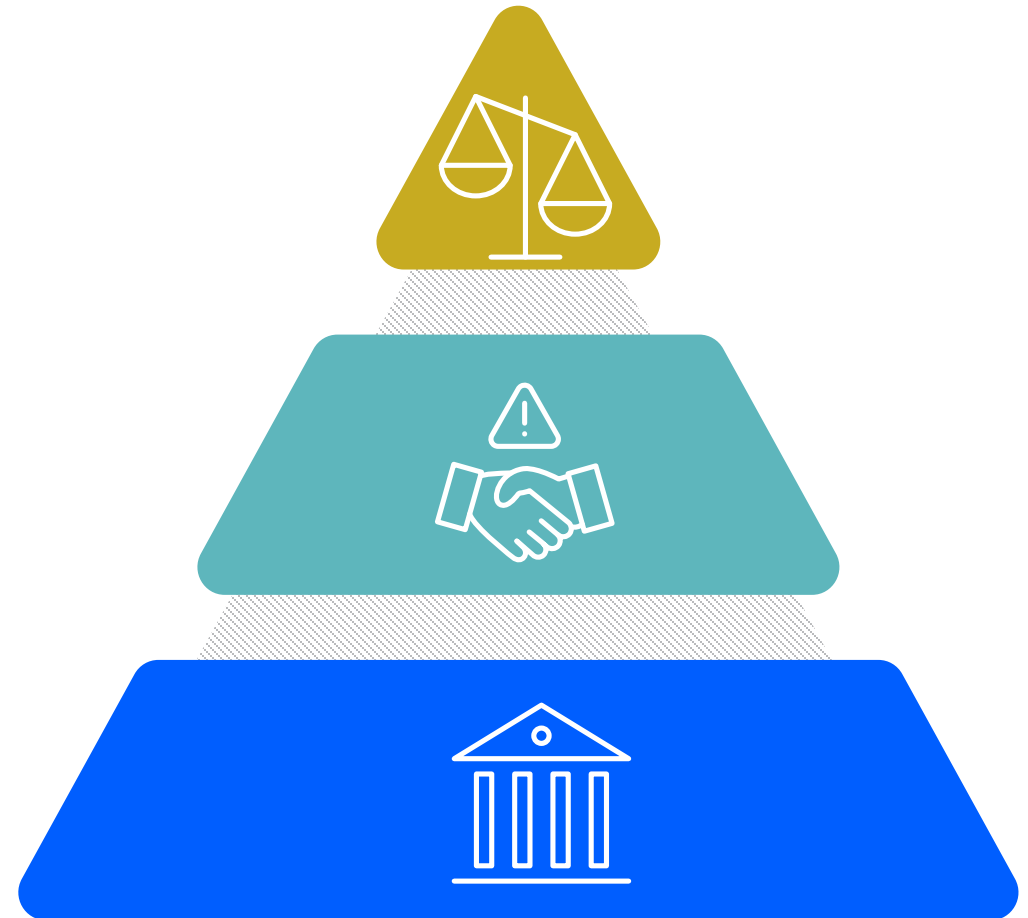
- Bis vor kurzem überwiegend Fokus auf Lebensversicherung
- Zunehmender Fokus auf Kompositversicherer

EIOPA

- Bisher Konzentration auf Value for Money und etwaige Interessenskonflikte in Leben
- Seit kurzem gerät auch Komposit in den Fokus

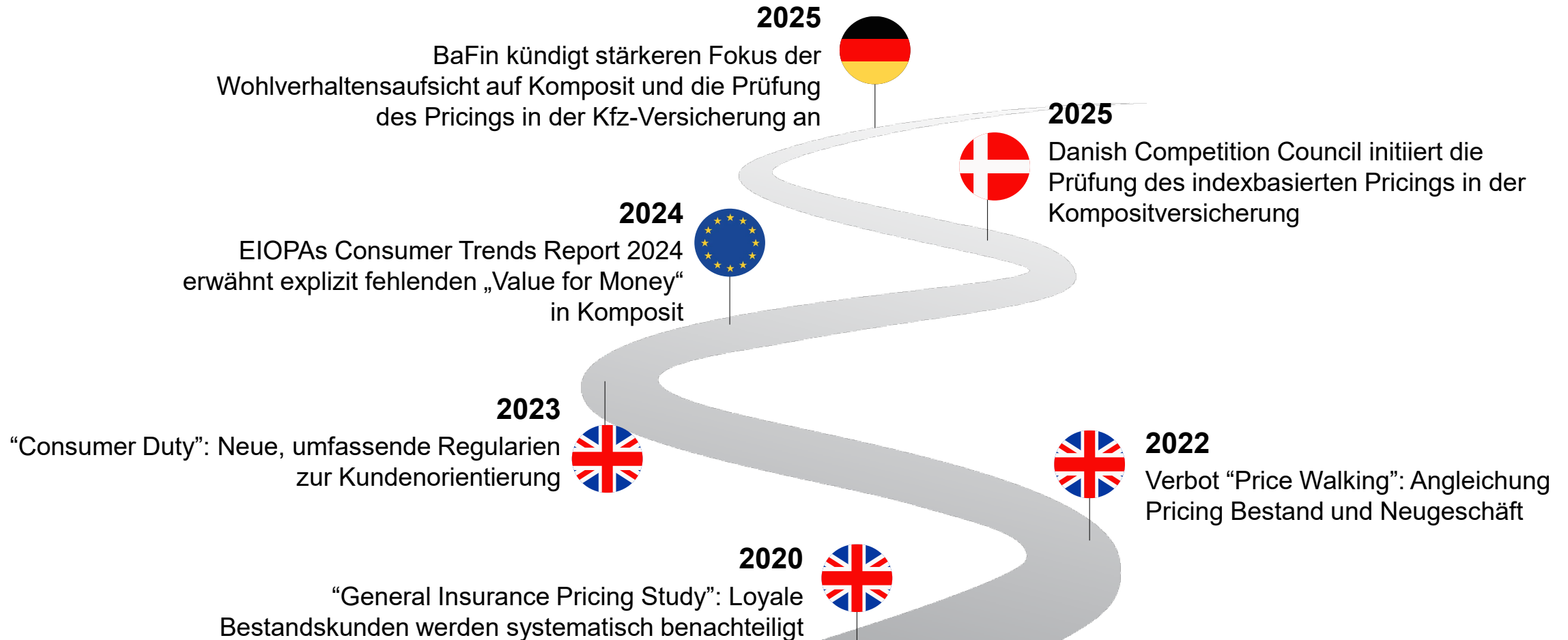
Europäische Kommission

- Bisherige gesetzgeberische Initiativen überwiegend auf den Lebensversicherungssektor ausgerichtet



Beispiele zeigen die Zunahme auch im Kompositbereich

Großbritannien als Vorreiter für den Rest Europas?





Konsolidierung und Vertriebsmodelle

Konsolidierung wird sich fortsetzen

Skaleneffekte sind ein zunehmender Faktor

Motive für Konsolidierung

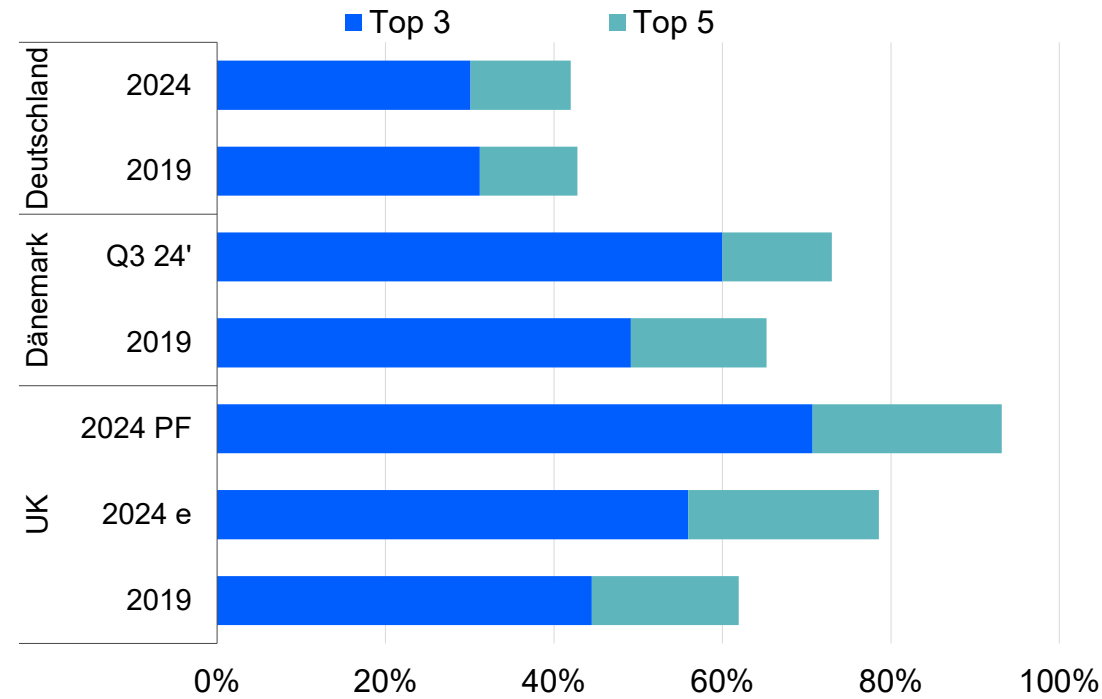


Aktuelle Beispiele

Deutschland	UK	Dänemark
• Fusion Barmenia/ Gothaer • VIG übernimmt Nürnberger	• Aviva übernimmt Direct Line • Ageas kauft Saga and eSure	• Alm. Brand kauft Codan • Sampo kauft Topdanmark

xxx

Deutscher Kompositmarkt wenig konsolidiert (Marktanteile der Marktführer)



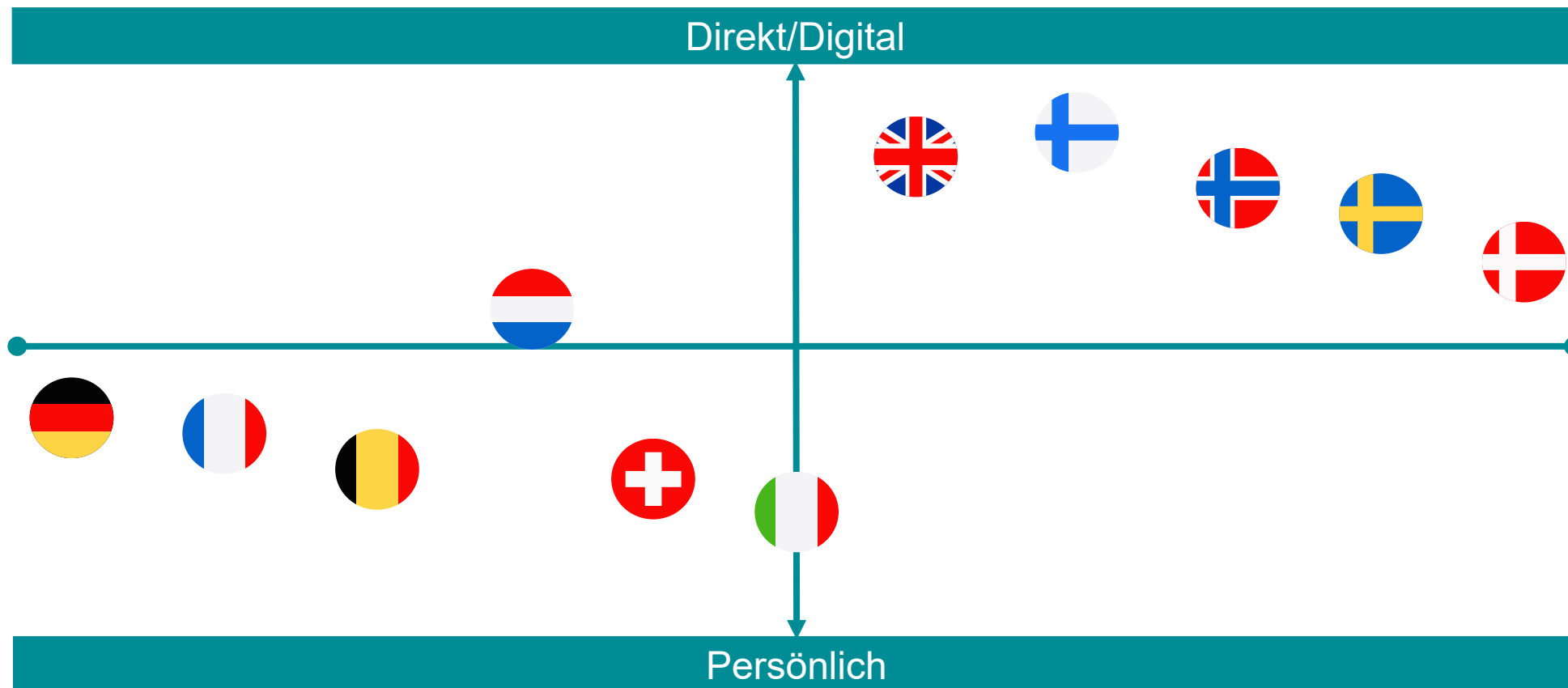
Die Pro-forma-Ansicht kombiniert Aviva und Direct Line sowie Ageas, Saga und eSure.

Quellen: Bank of England insurance aggregate data report, company reports, Bundesanstalt für Finanzdienstleistungsaufsicht (BaFin), Danish Financial Supervisory Authority and Moody's Ratings

Die Unterschiede in den Vertriebsmodellen sind groß

Direkte und/oder digitale Vertriebsmodelle gewinnen an Bedeutung

Unterschiedliches Gewicht direkter/digitaler Vertriebswege



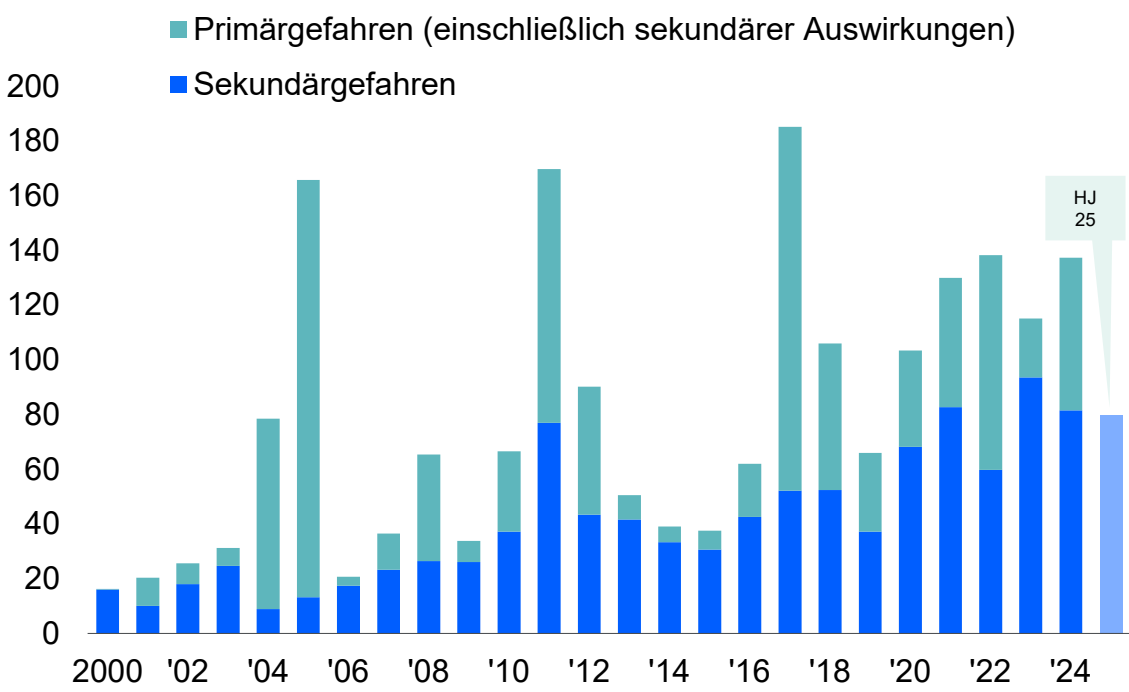


Zunehmende Schäden aus Naturkatastrophen

Schäden aus Naturkatastrophen steigen

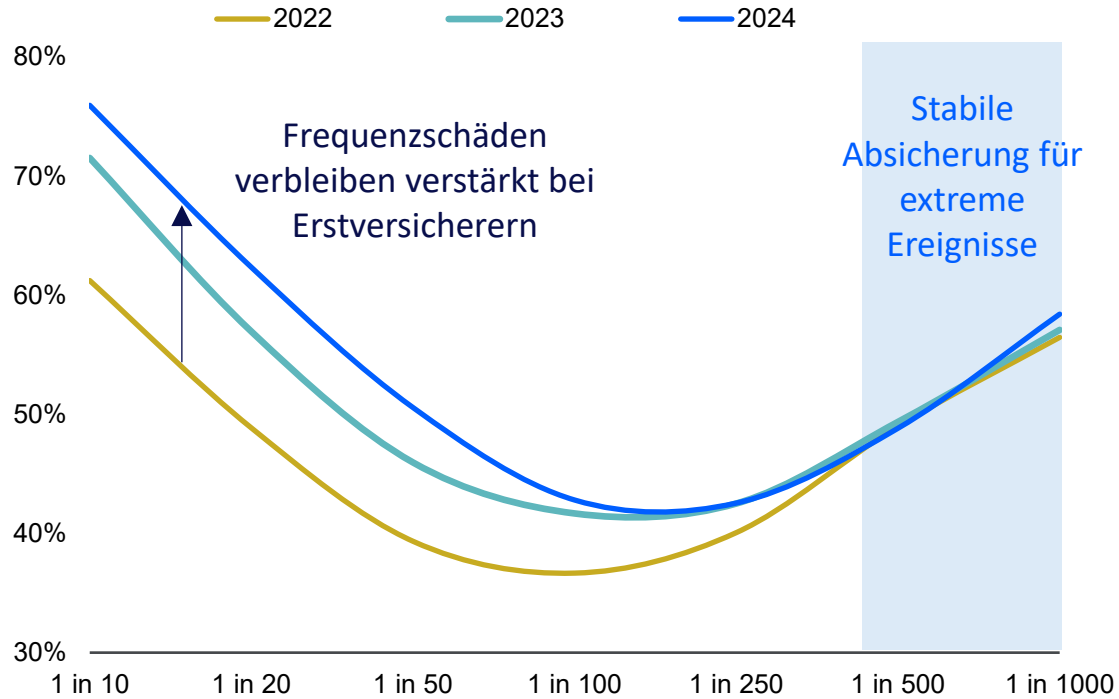
Europäische Erstversicherer mit höherem Selbstbehalt bei Frequenzschäden

Globale versicherte Katastrophenschäden (Milliarden \$)



HJ 2025 zeigt die gesamten versicherten Verluste
Quellen: Swiss Re Institute und Moody's Ratings

Selbstbehalte für Frequenzschäden sind höher



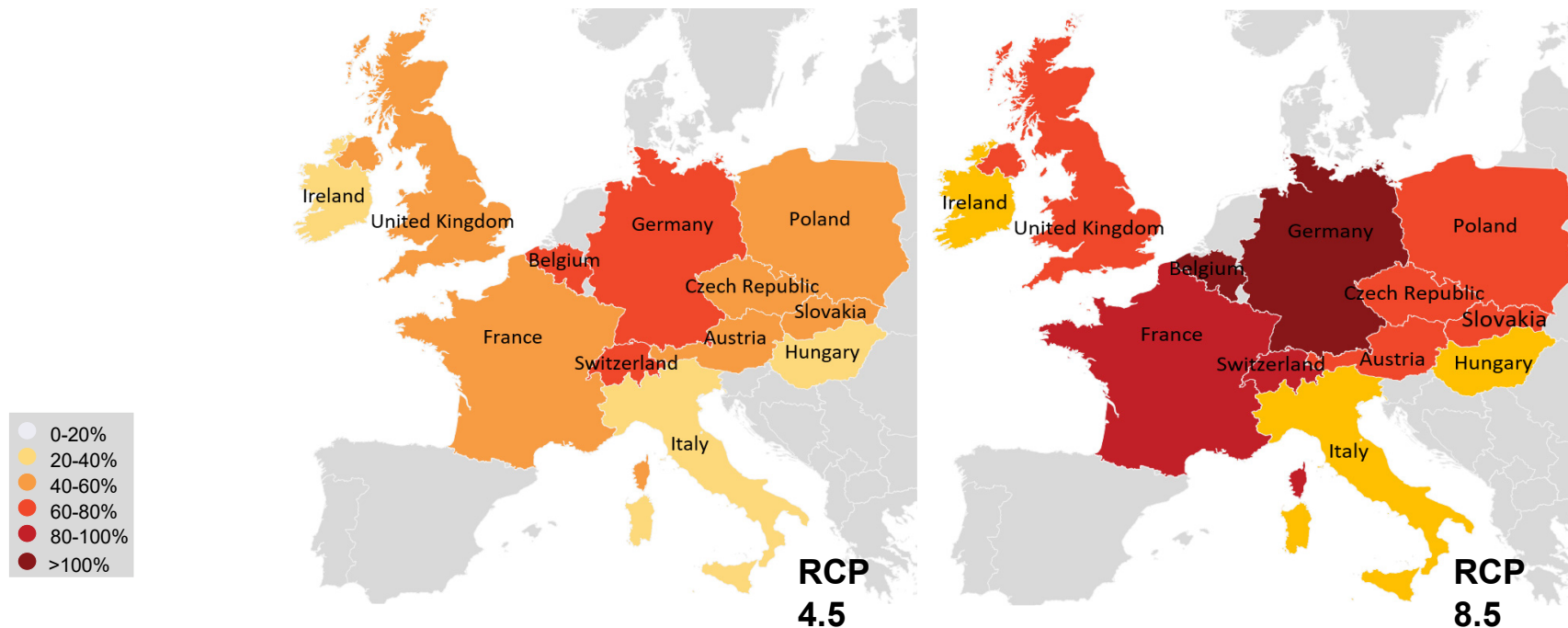
Hinweis: Es werden modellierte Schäden für verschiedene Wiederkehrperioden verglichen (Probable Maximum Loss, PML). Brutto heißt vor Rückversicherungsschutz, Netto nach Rückversicherungsschutz. Die Daten basieren auf einem Aggregat von Unternehmen, die von Moody's geratet werden.

Quelle: Moody's catastrophe risk management surveys

Zunehmendes Hochwasser-Risiko

Das Risiko von Starkregen/Überschwemmungen wird voraussichtlich zunehmen

Je nach Szenario werden sich die Schäden aus diesen Ereignissen bis 2050 deutlich erhöhen
(Prozentuale Änderung zur Referenzsicht des modellierten durchschnittlichen Jahresschadensaufwandes nach Szenario)



Die Referenzsicht ist anhand von Beobachtungen aus dem Zeitraum 1979–2010 kalibriert, und aktuelle Schadendaten basieren auf den Emissionsszenarien RCP4.5 und RCP8.5 des Representative Concentration Pathway (RCP)

Quelle: Moody's RMS

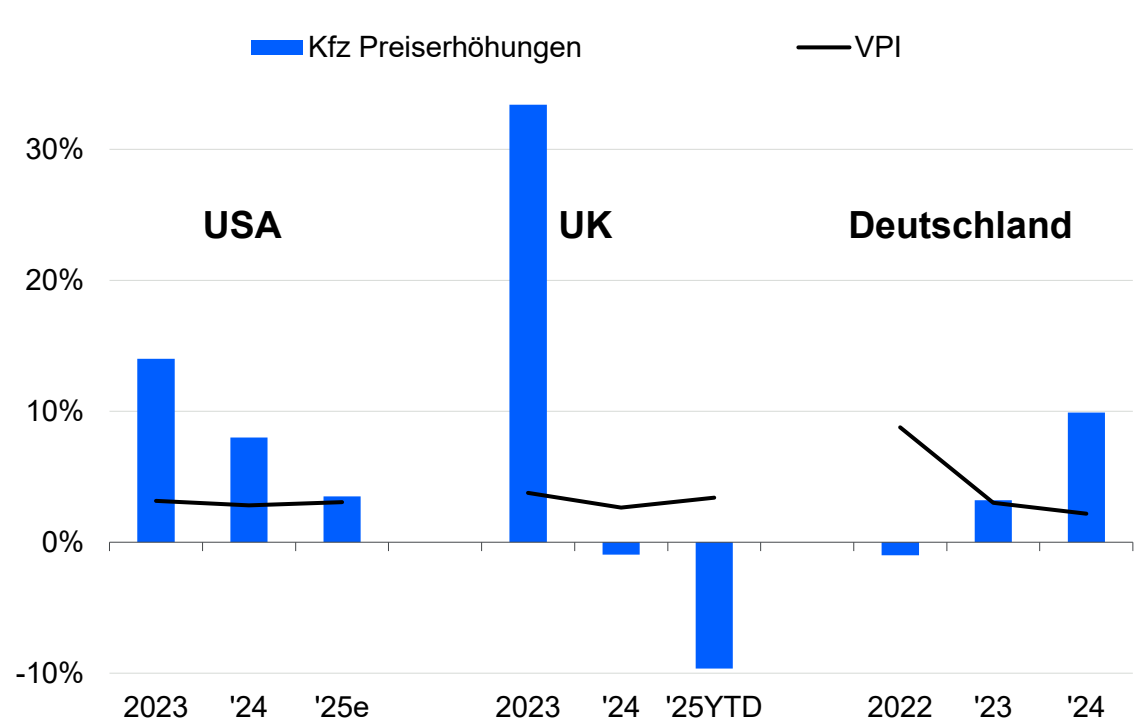


Bezahlbarkeit von Versicherungsschutz und neue Produktarten

Bezahlbarer Versicherungsschutz als Herausforderung

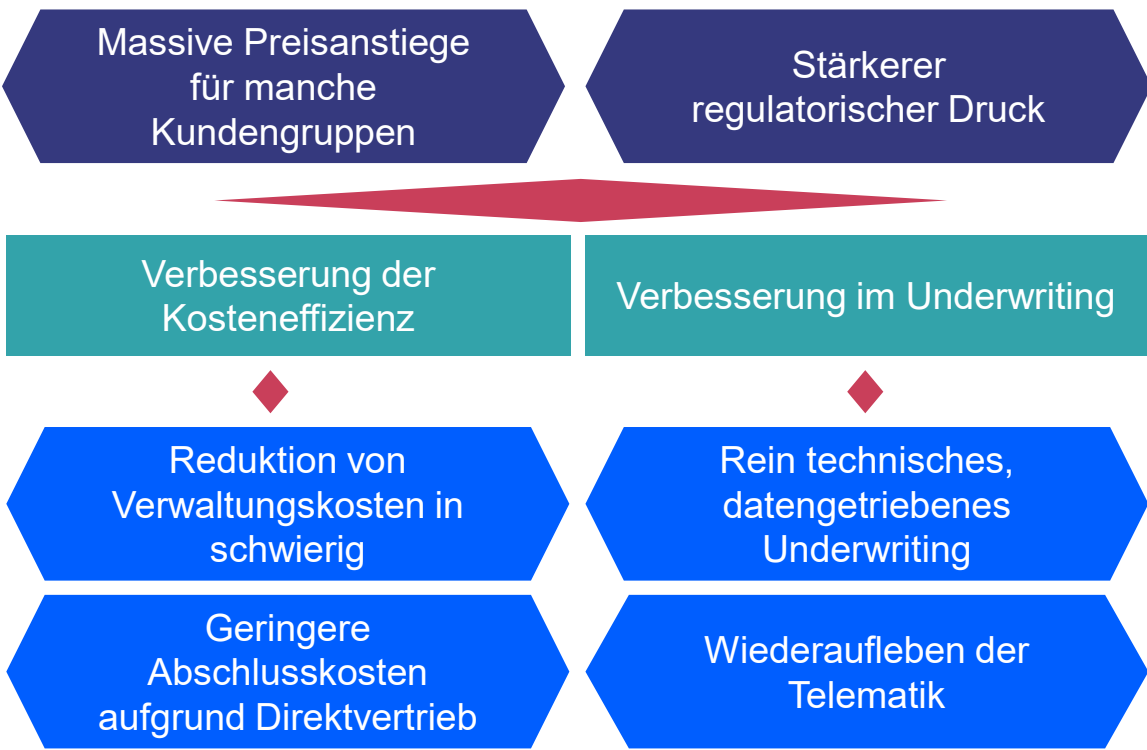
Schadeninflation und zunehmende Schadenfrequenzen führen zu Preisanstiegen

Preisanstiege in Kfz deutlich über Inflationsrate



Quellen: Moody's US pricing surveys, Association of British Insurers, Office for National Statistics, Gesamtverband der Deutschen Versicherungswirtschaft, Moody's Ratings

Der britische Kfz-Versicherungsmarkt als Beispiel



Neue Produkttypen entwickeln sich

Während viele Kunden mit der Bezahlbarkeit kämpfen, schließen andere zusätzliche Arten von Versicherungen ab

Veränderte Nachfragemuster...

Belastung der
öffentlichen
Systeme

Veränderung der
Verbraucher-
erwartungen

Lebensstil- und
demografische
Veränderungen

Neue
Kundenzugangs-
wege

...und veränderte Produkttypen

Neue Arten der Personenversicherung

- Besonders starkes Wachstum in den nordischen Ländern, zum Beispiel bei Kinder- oder Schwangerschaftsversicherungen
- Für Risiken, die zuvor weniger im Fokus standen

Zusatz- oder betriebliche Krankenversicherung

- Wachstum in den nordischen Ländern und im Vereinigten Königreich, oft über den Arbeitgeber
- Unzufriedenheit mit den öffentlichen Gesundheitssystemen

Tierkrankenversicherung

- hohes einstelliges Wachstum in ganz Europa
- Veränderter Lebensstil und gestiegenes Risikobewusstsein

Vielen Dank für Ihr Interesse!

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